## (Objective: Reductm

## Percent and Convert Measurement

A percent is a ratio that means "per hundred." The symbol for percent is \%. A percent can
be written as a fraction with a denominator of 100 or as a decimal. To write a percent as a decimal, divide the percent by 100 and remove the percent sign. Dividing by 100 is the same as moving the decimal point two places to the left. For example, $45 \%=\frac{45}{100}=0.45$.

The tables below show some conversions for units of length in both the customary system and the metric system.

Customary Units of Length

| $\mathbf{1}$ foot $(\mathrm{ft})$ | $=12$ inches (in.) |
| ---: | :--- |
| 1 yard $(\mathrm{yd})$ | $=3$ feet |
| 1 yard | $=36$ inches |
| 1 mile $(\mathrm{mi})$ | $=5,280$ feet |
| 1 mile | $=1,760$ yards |

Metric Units of Length

| 1 centimeter $(\mathrm{cm})$ |
| ---: |
| 1 meter $(\mathrm{m})$ |
| $=10$ millimeters $(\mathrm{mm})$ |
| 1 meter |$=1,000$ centimeters | millimeters |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| 1 kilometer $(k m)$ | $=1,000$ meters |

4. There are 25 students performing in the holiday concert. Of the students, 11 are boys. What percent of the students are boys?
A. $44 \%$
B. $48 \%$
C. $52 \%$
D. $56 \%$
5. What is $38 \%$ of 560 ?
A. 21.28
B. 212.8
C. 213
D. 224
6. 435 is $15 \%$ of what number?
A. $\quad 6.525$
B. $\quad 65.25$
C. 2,900
D. 29,000
7. Which decimal is equal to $42 \%$ ?
A. $\quad 0.42$
B. 4.2
C. 42
D. 420
8. Cecilia created 2.5 liters of a chemical mixture for an experiment. Saline solution accounted for $12.5 \%$ of the mixture. How many liters of saline solution were in the mixture?
A. 0.3125 liter
B. 2.1875 liters
C. 3.125 liters
D. 31.25 liters
9. As part of a class project, Mesut collected $\$ 126$ in donations for a local hospice. That amount was $7 \%$ of the total amount collected by the class. How much money did the class collect in all?
A. $\$ 167.40$
B. $\$ 180$
C. $\$ 1,674$
D. $\$ 1,800$
10. Last year, a state university received 3,560 applications from boys. Of those applications, $35 \%$ were from boys who lived in other states.
A. How many applications did the university receive from boys who lived in other states? Show your work.
B. Applications to the university from boys represented $40 \%$ of all applications. How many applications did the university receive in all? Explain how you found your answer.
11. Circle every true relationship.
A. $14 \%=0.14$
B. $80 \%=\frac{8}{100}$
C. $65=65 \%$
D. $\frac{21}{100}=0.21$
E. $0.99=99 \%$
F. $76 \%=\frac{76}{100}$
G. $\frac{40}{100}=0.04$
12. Draw a line from each percent to its equivalent fraction.
A. $90 \%$ -

- $\frac{1}{2}$
B. $12 \%$ -
- $\frac{9}{10}$
C. $50 \%$ -
- $\frac{3}{25}$
D. $75 \%$ 。
- $\frac{3}{4}$

12. Charlie's school needed to raise $\$ 6,000$ for a new wrestling mat. Circle the number that shows the dollar equivalent of the given percent.

$25 \%:$| $\$ 1,500$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 2,500$ |
| $\$ 3,000$ |$\quad 40 \%:$| $\$ 2,000$ |
| :---: |
| $\$ 2,400$ |
| $\$ 4,000$ |

13. Is each number equal to $45 \%$ ? Select Yes or No.
A. $0.45 \bigcirc$ Yes $\bigcirc$ No
B. 45

O YesNo
C. $\frac{45}{100}$

O Yes No
D. $\frac{45}{10}$No

1. Dean's car weighs $1 \frac{1}{4}$ tons. How many pounds does his car weigh?
A. $2,000 \mathrm{lb}$
B. $2,125 \mathrm{lb}$
C. $2,375 \mathrm{lb}$
D. $2,500 \mathrm{lb}$
2. A wooden board is 3 yards 1 foot long. Which shows an equivalent length?
A. 37 ft
B. 31 ft
C. 10 ft
D. 7 ft
3. A bottle of water has a capacity of 750 milliliters. Which is an equivalent measure in liters?
A. $7,500 \mathrm{~L}$
B. $\quad 75 \mathrm{~L}$
C. $\quad 7.5 \mathrm{~L}$
D. $\quad 0.75 \mathrm{~L}$
4. A package weighs 4.25 kilograms. How many grams does the package weigh?
A. $\quad 0.0425 \mathrm{~g}$
B. 425 g
C. $4,250 \mathrm{~g}$
D. $42,500 \mathrm{~g}$
5. Julie's cell phone is 9 centimeters long. How many millimeters long is her cell phone?
A. $\quad 0.9$ millimeters
B. 90 millimeters
C. 900 millimeters
D. 9,000 millimeters
6. Amy needs to fill a barrel with $4 \frac{1}{4}$ gallons of water. She only has a quart container. How many times will she need to fill the quart container in order to get $4 \frac{1}{4}$ gallons of water into the barrel?
A. 34
B. 20
C. 17
D. 16
7. Michael will be running a 15 -mile road race this weekend. How many feet will he run?
A. 26,400 feet
B. 26,700 feet
C. 78,900 feet
D. 79,200 feet
8. Melissa made 164 fluid ounces of lemonade for a party. How many cups of lemonade did Melissa make?
A. $10 \frac{1}{4}$ cups
B. $20 \frac{1}{4}$ cups
C. $20 \frac{1}{2}$ cups
D. 21 cups
9. Brendan's dog has a mass of 25,700 grams.
A. What is the dog's mass in milligrams? Show your work.
$\qquad$
B. What is the dog's mass in kilograms? Explain how you found your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
10. A shuffleboard table is 22 feet long. Circle every measure that is equivalent to the table's length.
A. $7 \frac{1}{3} \mathrm{yd}$
B. 2.2 cm
C. 1 ft 10 in .
D. 7 yd 1 ft
E. 220 mm
F. 66 yd
G. 264 in .
11. Draw a line from each capacity to its equivalent capacity.
A. 5 c

- 8 qt
B. 8 pt
- 16 c
C. 2 gal
- $3 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{gal}$
D. 14 qt 。
- $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{pt}$

12. Keegan is 54 inches tall. Circle the numbers that show how tall he is in yards and feet.

13. The table shows the weights of four foods in pounds or ounces. Select True or False for each statement.

| Food | Pounds | Ounces |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Pineapple | 2 | $?$ |
| Watermelon | $?$ | 256 |
| Steak | $?$ | 8 |
| Carrot | 0.1 | $?$ |

A. The pineapple weighs 32 ounces.
$\bigcirc$ True $\bigcirc$ False
B. The watermelon weighs 16 pounds.
$\bigcirc$ True $\bigcirc$ False
C. The steak weighs 1 pound.
$\bigcirc$ True $\bigcirc$ False
D. The carrot weighs 1.6 ounces.
$\bigcirc$ True $\bigcirc$ False
$\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$ Class: $\qquad$


LESSON SE 2b

## (0)

The table shows the scores that several students received on a quiz. Select True or False for each statement.

| Student | Score (Fraction) | Score (Percent) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Venell | $\frac{16}{20}$ | $?$ |
| Kari | $\frac{13}{20}$ | $?$ |
| Fia | $?$ | $75 \%$ |
| Jeremy | $?$ | $95 \%$ |

A. Venell's score was $16 \%$. $\bigcirc$ True $\bigcirc$ False
B. Kari's score was $65 \%$.
$\bigcirc$ True $\bigcirc$ False
C. Fia's score was $\frac{15}{20}$.
$\bigcirc$ True $\bigcirc$ False
D. Jeremy's score was $\frac{19}{20}$.
$\bigcirc$ True False

The heights of several flowers and trees in Tina's yard are given in the tiles below. Compare each height to 1 meter. Write each measurement in the correct box.

| 25 cm | $9,000 \mathrm{~mm}$ | $40,000 \mathrm{~cm}$ | 0.02 km | 790 mm | 0.0008 km |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Less than 1 Meter | Greater than 1 Meter |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

